

# God the Spirit

By Matt Sanders

## Pre-Session Assignments

One week before the session, participants will take the following assignments.

### Assignment One

Read the comments related to John 16:5-7 in the section **It's in the Book**. Then read John 20:21-23 and Acts 2:1-13 to see two times when the Spirit came upon the church. Prepare to share your answer to the following question: How are these two Scripture passages related?

### Assignment Two

Read the comments related to John 16:8-11 in the section **It's in the Book**. Then read Romans 5:5 and 1 John 4:7-9. Prepare to share your answer to the following question: How important is God's love in our lives to God's plan for this world?

### Assignment Three

Read the comments related to John 16:12-15 in the section **It's in the Book**. Then read 2 Timothy 2:2 & 15. Prepare to share your answer to the following question: Why is it so important to study the Bible and to know what others have studied?

### Scripture to Memorize

*When the Spirit of truth comes, He will guide you into all the truth; for He will not speak on His own authority, but whatever He hears He will speak, and He will declare to you the things that are to come.* John 16:13

### Session Goal

Consistent with God's Word and in the power of the Holy Spirit - by the end of this session, disciples will have a basic understanding of who God the Spirit is and His role in the world, the church and the lives of believers.

**Matt Sanders** was assistant professor of Greek in The College at Southwestern and now is pastor of Waiālae Baptist Church in Honolulu, Hawaii. He continues to serve as adjunct professor in the College at Southwestern.

## It's in the Book

30 minutes

### Real-Life Scenario

When an exceptional runner joins a cross-country team, other runners often are not inspired by this exceptional new runner to work harder. They use the excuse that the runner is “special.” However, when a runner starts as an average runner and over time becomes exceptional, that excuse is taken away. Somebody just like them has become exceptional before their eyes.

When people see that Jesus Christ lived the way we should, they use the same excuse. But what would they think if someone just like them becomes more like Christ? Could that person be you?

**Read** John 16:5-15 out loud.

### Studying the Passage

**Verse 5. now I am going.** Jesus was nearing His death and He was trying to prepare His disciples. He was not talking just about His death but also about His ascension, when He would physically leave the earth.

**Verse 6. sorrow has filled your heart.** The disciples did not fully understand what Jesus was talking about, but they understood enough to be sad.

**Verse 7. to your advantage.** Jesus told them that His leaving would be to their advantage. Why? Because the Holy Spirit, the Helper, would then come. How is the coming of the Holy Spirit an advantage? Wouldn't it be better to have Jesus with them?

Jesus was truly God and truly man. He could only be in one place at a time. If Jesus remained on earth, His followers would never want to leave Him. But Jesus commanded believers to make disciples in all nations and promised that He would be with believers wherever we went. How could Jesus be one place at a time and yet be with all believers as they took the gospel to the world?

The Holy Spirit was and is the answer. To carry out Jesus' command, disciples need the Spirit to go with us everywhere at the same time. In addition, the Bible says that when we become believers, God will live in us. He lives in us in the person of the Holy Spirit, something the earthly Jesus could not do.

### Assignment One Feedback

The person who completed **Assignment One** during the week can now discuss how the John and Acts passages are related.

### Discussion Question

When you discover you have the Holy Spirit to empower you to fulfill the purpose God has given you, how does that affect your confidence?

## Studying the Passage

**Verse 8. convict the world concerning sin and righteousness and judgment.** Jesus shared one of the most important tasks of the Spirit. Taken with the verses that follow, the word *convict* carries the idea of confronting the world in such a way that its sin is obvious to all. This leaves people with several choices: (1) leave their sin and come to Jesus, (2) stay in their sin and accept the penalty, (3) stay in their sin and redefine it so they convince themselves that there is no sin or penalty, or (4) stay in their sin and attack Jesus.

**Verse 9. concerning sin, because they do not believe in Me.** Refusing to believe in Jesus leads to sin. Righteousness (being in a right relationship with God) cannot happen without the Spirit. Jesus knew He was leaving the world physically and the remaining “link” to the Father would be the Spirit. The “this world” experience of a relationship with God is through the Spirit.

**Verse 11. the ruler of this world.** God’s judgment on the world in its sinful state is seen in His judgment on the ruler of this world. Soon the disciples would see Christ triumph in judgment over Satan when Jesus rose from the dead.

What is the main way the Spirit “interfaces” with the world? Remember that Jesus said, “I will send Him to you” (John 16:7). Paul would later write about the Spirit living in the hearts of believers (see 2 Corinthians 1:22). The Spirit lives in disciples. The confrontation of the Spirit with the world is not some magical, mystical force. When the Spirit is evident in Christ’s disciples, especially in how they love one another, the Spirit confronts and convicts the world.

This removes all excuses from those separated from Christ. When ordinary people living out ordinary lives love God and one another in a supernatural way, then truth has been revealed. The Spirit is evident in this love, and He is a witness to the world of what faith in Jesus Christ can do.

## Assignment Two Feedback

The person who completed **Assignment Two** during the week can now report on the importance of God’s love in our lives to God’s plan for this world.

## Discussion Question

Read 1 Corinthians 13. How is this love different from the way the world understands love?

## On Your Own

Think about situations from the past few days. Ask yourself: Did I show God’s love in these situations? If you did, thank God. If not, what could you have done instead? What would have been more loving?

## Studying the Passage

**Verse 12. you cannot bear them now.** Jesus told His disciples that they were not ready to hear everything yet, but the Spirit would come to guide them. As you study this lesson, your ability to see the truth is the Spirit at work. One way to know the Spirit is at work is the constant realization that we do not know everything. But if the Spirit is teaching us, we are not discouraged. Without the Spirit, knowledge and achievements often make us trust in ourselves. When the Spirit teaches, we become more humble as we learn. We are learning not for ourselves, but so we can better serve Jesus and others.

**Verse 13. He will not speak on His own authority.** The Spirit speaks only what is in the mind of God and by His authority. This means the Spirit will never speak in ways that contradict Scripture. If someone truly has a message from the Spirit, that message will always be consistent with a proper interpretation of the Bible.

The Bible is without error and is the authority for our lives. Unlike the Bible, people are not without error. The Spirit brings together the perfect Word with imperfect believers to help us together to know the truth. This is why we need one another. We should always approach the interpretation of Scripture with humility. The Spirit most clearly speaks to many disciples, not just one.

**Verse 14. He will glorify Me.** In this passage we see the relationship of the Father, Son, and Spirit. The Spirit glorifies the Son. In John the word *glorifies* has the sense of revealing. The Spirit reveals the Son by taking what is the Son's and declaring it.

**Verse 15. All that the Father has is mine.** Because this is the case, when the Spirit glorifies and reveals the Son, the Spirit is also glorifying and revealing the Father. Jesus said, "No one comes to the Father but through Me" (John 14:6). We now see the role of the Spirit in this statement.

## Assignment Three Feedback

The person who completed **Assignment Three** during the week can now respond to the question regarding the importance of Bible study and knowing what other people have studied.

## On Your Own

The Bible is the authority. When you do not seek insights through the work of other believers, *you* become the authority. In the space below, write the names of several godly people who can help you interpret the Bible in the power of the Holy Spirit. Then pray that God will connect you with even more disciples who desire to know the mind of Christ.

## **Heart and Hands**

8 minutes

Read again the **Real-Life Scenario** near the beginning of the lesson. Consider whether your answers have changed during the session.

Be silent for two or three minutes. Thank Jesus for His sacrifice and for the gospel. Adore Him for His glorious reign on the throne of heaven. Then ask the Holy Spirit to reveal to you:

1. A way the Scriptures you studied today will change your heart for the glory of Christ.
2. Or a way those Scriptures will lead you to stop doing something for the glory of Christ.
3. Or a way those Scriptures will lead you to do something for the glory of Christ.

Write what the Spirit reveals to you below and then be ready to share that with the group.

## **Since Last Week**

5 minutes

Give the group this update: "In our last session I made a commitment to . . . I want to let you know how that turned out. On that same issue, I think the Holy Spirit now is leading me to . . ."

## **Grace-Filled Accountability**

5 minutes

Disciples can agree on a way to hold one another accountable. Confessing faults with other disciples allows them to offer grace, insights and encouragement. Even more important is confession to Christ, the source of true forgiveness and cleansing.

## **Planning for Evangelism, Missions, and Service**

5 minutes

Groups of disciples always are making preparations for evangelism, missions and service. Use these minutes to work on the next plan.

## **Prayer**

7 minutes

Every disciple will pray aloud, offering praise to Jesus, thanking Him specifically for His gracious acts, making heartfelt confession, committing to actions flowing from the Bible study, praying toward evangelism locally and globally and interceding for others as prompted by the Holy Spirit.

## At Home: Nail It Down

The bass player in a band is usually the cool, quiet guy wearing shades and standing near the back. We rarely notice him, but if he were not there we would know something is missing. On a divine scale, that's how the Holy Spirit is. He is mentioned much less in Scripture than the Father and Son, but if the Spirit were not around, we would know something was missing.

Some Christians want to overemphasize the Spirit. Others forget He is even there and take Him for granted. We should do neither. If we are going to understand who God is, we need to know who the Spirit is.

The Holy Spirit is:

- A gift of the Son from the Father
- A helper to all believers
- The one who convicts of sin
- The revealer of the Son and the Father
- A teacher and guide in the truth

You can read more about the Spirit in the book of John, chapters 14-16, and 1 Corinthians 12.

Some Christians seem to want a "Private Spirit," who speaks directly and only to them. They think no one can question them because they would be questioning God. Remember that the Spirit was given to the church. The church sometimes gets things wrong, but through the continuing leadership of the Spirit the church eventually gets things right.

If your growing "knowledge" of God leads you farther away from other Christians, it is not from the Spirit. True knowledge will not only bring us closer to God but also will draw us closer to His people. True knowledge develops true love from God toward the body of Christ.

### **Follow-Up Question**

*Within the Trinity, what are the primary roles or functions of the Holy Spirit?*

The Making Disciples curriculum is a gift from Southwestern Seminary to those who, for the glory of the Father and in the power of the Spirit, will spend a lifetime embracing the full supremacy of the Son, responding to His kingly reign in all of life, inviting Christ to live His life through them, and joining Him in making disciples among all peoples.